

## KASSIAN CHORAL SERIES

Choral music by Women Composers

# DING DONG! MERRILY ON HIGH

Arranged by Olivia Sparkhall SS(div.) & piano

**BANKS MUSIC PUBLICATIONS** 

KCS011

Kassia (also known as Kassiani) was a ninth-century abbess, poet, composer and hymnographer, born in Constantinople around 810 AD. She was born into a wealthy family and grew to be very intelligent and beautiful. Kassia is notable for writing in her own name and is one of the earliest medieval female composers whose music has survived to the present day. Around 50 of her hymns exist, along with a wealth of verse and epigrams. The most famous of her compositions is the eponymous **Hymn of Kassia**.

It was customary at that time for emperors sometimes to choose a bride from a gathering of the most beautiful maidens by giving a golden apple to their choice. Legend has it that the young emperor Theophilus met Kassia as a potential bride and smitten with her beauty said to her: 'Through a woman came forth the baser things' (referring to the biblical story of Eve eating the forbidden fruit). To which Kassia replied tersely: 'And through a woman came forth the better things,' (referring to Christ's mother, the Virgin Mary). Theophilus' pride was hurt by Kassia's response and he chose to marry someone else.

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## THE DESERT



### Uco rng'rci g'qh'MEU232

for Godolphin Vocal Ensemble

### GABRIEL'S MESSAGE





Olivia Sparkhall is a composer, choral conductor, and Head of Academic Music at Godolphin School, Salisbury. She studied composition at school with Derek Bourgeois and at Durham University with Paul Archbold, and has since received critical acclaim for her vocal music. She was short-listed in the Cappella Nova competition in 2018 for Dona Nobis Pacem and has recently received several commissions for choral compositions including for International Women's Day services in 2018 (Lux Aeterna) and 2019 (Faith and Hope). Her choral music has been sung in the UK and

abroad including on BBC One's Songs of Praise programmes. She has just completed an MA in Voice Pedagogy and now enjoys contributing to journals on the subjects of vocal warm-ups for children, voice health for teenagers, and composing for the community. Olivia has a particular interest in making choral music by women composers from the past more accessible, particularly to Upper Voices choirs for whom there is a dearth of historical repertoire available. This ongoing project has led to the rediscovery of a whole host of composers who are gradually becoming better known. As part of this mission, Olivia has contributed to the Multitude of Voyces C.I.C.'s *Sacred Music by Women Composers* series as composer, researcher and editor. (*Photo courtesy of Ash Mills*)

Other titles in the Kassian Choral Series:

#### Olivia Sparkhall (Arr)

Ave Maria (Clara Schumann) SA KCS007 Che si può fare? (Barbara Strozzi) SSA KCS008 Gabriel's Message SSA KCS010 St Paul's Benediction (Amy Beach) SS KCS009 The Desert (Emma Mundella) SSA KCS015



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